

Biology 2nd Semester Final

Multiple Choice

Write the letter that best answers the question or completes the statement. (1 pt each)

- _____ 1. Organisms that must obtain nutrients and energy by eating other organisms are

 - a. multicellular.
 - b. autotrophic.
 - c. heterotrophic.
 - d. eukaryotic.
- _____ 2. A student looks at a slice of tissue on an unlabeled microscope slide. The student concludes the tissue is not from an animal because the cells in the tissue have

 - a. membrane-bound organelles.
 - b. nuclei.
 - c. cell membranes.
 - d. cell walls.
- _____ 3. In chordates in which pharyngeal pouches develop slits that lead outside of the body, the adult most likely uses what type of organ(s) to breathe?

 - a. gills
 - b. lungs
 - c. skin
 - d. nose
- _____ 4. Nerves branch in intervals from which of the following structures in a chordate embryo?

 - a. tail
 - b. pharyngeal pouches
 - c. notochord
 - d. hollow nerve cord
- _____ 5. The notochord is responsible for which function in an embryo?

 - a. processing wastes
 - b. structural support
 - c. respiration
 - d. processing nerve signals
- _____ 6. Which chordate characteristic is visible on the outside of an adult cat?

 - a. notochord
 - b. hollow nerve cord
 - c. pharyngeal pouches
 - d. a tail that extends beyond the anus
- _____ 7. All animals eat to obtain

 - a. oxygen.
 - b. ammonia.
 - c. carbon dioxide.
 - d. nutrients.
- _____ 8. Muscles work together with a support structure called a

 - a. segment.
 - b. skeleton.
 - c. blastopore.
 - d. coelom.
- _____ 9. Animals have an excretory system that eliminates all wastes except

 - a. oxygen.
 - b. carbon dioxide.
 - c. ammonia.
 - d. nutrients.
- _____ 10. To maintain homeostasis, land animals that hunt and feed in salt water

 - a. drink salt water.
 - b. have adaptations that let them get rid of excess salt.
 - c. choose to eat animals that are not very salty.
 - d. drink less water to limit salt intake.
- _____ 11. Which of the following represents a neural circuit that would be involved in the response to a stimulus?

 - a. sensory cell → interneuron → sensory neuron → motor neuron → muscle
 - b. sensory cell → motor neuron → interneuron → sensory neuron → muscle
 - c. sensory cell → sensory neuron → interneuron → motor neuron → muscle
 - d. sensory cell → motor neuron → interneuron → sensory neuron → muscle

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Table of Contents 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam

1. Understanding the eBook 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam
 - The Rise of Digital Reading 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam User Reviews and Ratings
 - 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam Free and Paid eBooks
 - 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam Public Domain eBooks
 - 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam eBook Subscription Services
 - 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam Compatibility with Devices
- 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam Enhanced eBook Features

7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience

- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam
- Highlighting and Note-Taking 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam
- Interactive Elements 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam

8. Staying Engaged with 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam

9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam

- Benefits of a Digital Library
- Creating a Diverse Reading Collection 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam

10. Overcoming Reading Challenges

- Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
- Minimizing Distractions
- Managing Screen Time

11. Cultivating a Reading Routine 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam

- Setting Reading Goals 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam
- Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

12. Sourcing Reliable Information of 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of 2nd Semester Biology Final Exam
- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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