



AUDI

DOWNLOAD

www.downloadworkshopmanuals.com

WORKSHOP MANUAL

Compatible With All Systems & Devices

As Used By **AUDI** Main Dealer Garages



Audi A6

2010 to 2020



www.downloadworkshopmanuals.com

AUDI A6 PDF Workshop Service Repair Manual & Wiring Diagrams

Audi A6 Manual Instruction

Helming

Audi A6 Manual Instruction:

2020 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book Helming,2020-02-07

2023 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book Helming,2023-02-21

2022 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book Helming,2022-03-23

2015 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book Helming,2015-02-07

2018 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book Helming,2016-06-21

2019 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book Helming,2019-04-07

2021 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book Helming,2021-04-27

2012 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book Helming,2012-02-27

2017 Audi A6 OEM Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book

Helming,2017-08-03 **2010 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book**

Helming,2010-04-08 **2016 Audi A6 OEM Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox**

Book Helming,2016-05-26 2011 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book

Helming,2011-03-25 **2014 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book**

Helming,2014-03-25 **2013 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book**

Helming,2013-01-27 **2008 Audi A6 Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book**

Helming,2008-01-04 **Kiplinger's Personal Finance** ,2008-03 The most trustworthy source of information available today on savings and investments taxes money management home ownership and many other personal finance topics

Catalog of Copyright Entries. Third Series Library of Congress. Copyright Office,1976 Product Safety & Liability

Reporter ,2004 Tampa Bay Magazine ,2005-07 Tampa Bay Magazine is the area s lifestyle magazine For over 25 years it

has been featuring the places people and pleasures of Tampa Bay Florida that includes Tampa Clearwater and St Petersburg

You won t know Tampa Bay until you read Tampa Bay Magazine **Audi A6** Bentley Publishers,2003 Bentley Publishers is

the exclusive factory authorized publisher of Audi Repair Manuals in the United States and Canada The format has been

designed for professional technicians so that finding applicable specifications is quick and easy and so that repair procedures

can be grasped after a minimum of reading All manuals are heavily illustrated with high quality photographs and drawings

and cover aspects of maintenance and service work Every manual is with factory specifications and tolerances The Audi A6

Electrical Wiring Manual 1998 2000 covers Audi A6 models built on the C5 platform through model year 2000 This manual

has been prepared using factory wiring diagrams electrical component location information and scan tool diagnostics

Whether you re a professional service technician or a do it yourself Audi owner this manual will be indispensable as a source

of the same detailed electrical system information available at an authorized Audi dealer Unfortunately Audi factory wiring

diagrams are no longer available on paper. Even an Audi owner who has no intention of working on his or her car will find that reviewing and owning this manual will make it possible to discuss repairs more intelligently with a professional service technician.

When people should go to the books stores, search inauguration by shop, shelf by shelf, it is in fact problematic. This is why we allow the book compilations in this website. It will agreed ease you to look guide **Audi A6 Manual Instruction** as you such as.

By searching the title, publisher, or authors of guide you in point of fact want, you can discover them rapidly. In the house, workplace, or perhaps in your method can be every best area within net connections. If you mean to download and install the Audi A6 Manual Instruction, it is totally simple then, back currently we extend the associate to buy and create bargains to download and install Audi A6 Manual Instruction thus simple!

<https://new.webyeshiva.org/results/uploaded-files/fetch.php/a%20fall%20of%20marigolds.pdf>

Table of Contents Audi A6 Manual Instruction

1. Understanding the eBook Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Audi A6 Manual Instruction User Reviews and Ratings
 - Audi A6 Manual Instruction and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Audi A6 Manual Instruction Free and Paid eBooks
 - Audi A6 Manual Instruction Public Domain eBooks
 - Audi A6 Manual Instruction eBook Subscription Services
 - Audi A6 Manual Instruction Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Audi A6 Manual Instruction eBook Formats
 - ePUB, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Audi A6 Manual Instruction Compatibility with Devices
 - Audi A6 Manual Instruction Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Interactive Elements Audi A6 Manual Instruction
8. Staying Engaged with Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Audi A6 Manual Instruction
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Audi A6 Manual Instruction
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Setting Reading Goals Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Audi A6 Manual Instruction
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Audi A6 Manual Instruction Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Audi A6 Manual Instruction has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Audi A6 Manual Instruction has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Audi A6 Manual Instruction provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Audi A6 Manual Instruction has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Audi A6 Manual Instruction. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Audi A6 Manual Instruction. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Audi A6 Manual Instruction, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Audi A6 Manual

Instruction has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Audi A6 Manual Instruction Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Audi A6 Manual Instruction is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Audi A6 Manual Instruction in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Audi A6 Manual Instruction. Where to download Audi A6 Manual Instruction online for free? Are you looking for Audi A6 Manual Instruction PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Audi A6 Manual Instruction :

[a fall of marigolds](#)

[who fears death](#)

[ohio school bus training manual](#)

[1997 ford e 350 service manual](#)

[volvo penta starter wiring diagram](#)

[0 down solar guide the must have guide for residential solar](#)

[porsehe 911 carrera 964 repair service manual](#)

[700 answer key study guide 239382](#)

[1970 mgb shop manual](#)

naughty bits part i the lingerie shop

[2006 acura tl drive belt manual](#)

[1970 massey ferguson 165 manual](#)

[the bankers payment sophies submission book english edition](#)

[1994 jeep cherokee zj factory workshop service repair manual](#)

[value of hammond organ guide](#)

Audi A6 Manual Instruction :

american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble - Jul 16 2023

web mar 15 2012 4 00 1 rating0 reviews model builders and architecture buffs of all ages will delight in these 16 miniature replicas of famous buildings printed on sturdy stock in scales varying from 1 300 to 1 3000 the finished landmarks will literally fit

american landmarks miniature models to cut assemble - Jan 10 2023

web may 25 2012 buy american landmarks miniature models to cut assemble by matt bergstrom from waterstones today click and collect from your local waterstones or get free uk delivery on orders over 25 american landmarks miniature models to cut assemble by matt bergstrom waterstones

american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble - May 02 2022

web find out how long it will take you to read american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble dover origami papercraft by using our book word count search search for a book tell us how fast you read and start reading

instructions on building american landmarks models dover - Jun 15 2023

web here are detailed instructions on building each of the models featured in american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble simply click on the names of the landmarks listed below to download a pdf files with step by step instructions

american landmarks miniature models to cut assemble miniature - Apr 13 2023

web may 25 2012 model builders and architecture buffs of all ages will delight in these 16 miniature replicas of famous buildings printed on sturdy stock in scales varying from 1 300 to 1 3000 the finished landmarks will literally fit into the palm of your hand models include the statue of liberty space needle gateway arch alamo faneuil hall

american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble - Mar 12 2023

web buy a cheap copy of american landmarks miniature models to book by matt bergstrom model builders and architecture buffs of all ages will delight in these 16 miniature replicas of famous buildings printed on sturdy stock in scales varying from free shipping on all orders over 15

[american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble](#) - Dec 09 2022

web product description hold american landmarks in the palm of your hand this book contains 16 miniature cardstock replicas of famous u s buildings from coast to coast scales range from 1 300 to 1 3000 and the book progresses from the easiest model to the more challenging projects

[american landmarks monticello](#) - Jun 03 2022

web american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble monticello started 1769 paper model scale 1 400 after thomas jefferson returned from serving in europe as the first u s secretary of state in 1793 he deconstructed his earlier architectural design of this mountaintop estate to replace it with a daring modern neoclassical

[american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble](#) - Aug 17 2023

web mar 15 2012 american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble matt bergstrom courier

[american landmarks miniature models to cut assemble miniature](#) - Sep 06 2022

web american landmarks miniature models to cut assemble miniature models to cut and assemble dover origami papercraft de bergstrom matt isbn 10 0486482812 isbn 13 9780486482811 dover publications inc 2012 tapa blanda

[american landmarks space needle](#) - Oct 07 2022

web american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble space needle built 1962 paper model scale 1 1000 how to build the space needle model order the american landmarks book dover publications 2012 isbn 978 0 486 48281 1 paper models matt bergstrom

[american landmarks miniature models to cut assemble alibris](#) - Aug 05 2022

web buy american landmarks miniature models to cut assemble by matt bergstrom online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 1 editions starting at 2 11 shop now

[american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble](#) - Jul 04 2022

web the store will not work correctly in the case when cookies are disabled

[american landmarks miniature models to cut assemble miniature](#) - Oct 19 2023

web american landmarks miniature models to cut assemble miniature models to cut and assemble bergstrom matt amazon sg books

[american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble](#) - Feb 11 2023

web american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble bergstrom matt amazon com au books

american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble - Nov 08 2022

web may 8 2012 american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble bergstrom matt amazon ca books

american landmarks wurlington press - May 14 2023

web american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble by matt bergstrom published by dover publications 2012 isbn 978 0 486 48281 1 this mini tour of american landmarks will take you on a coast to coast journey to experience sixteen iconic places of historic and architectural interest

american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble - Feb 28 2022

web may 8 2012 printed on sturdy stock in scales varying from 1 300 to 1 3000 the finished landmarks will literally fit into the palm of your hand models include the alamo chicago water tower empire state building faneuil hall flatiron building gateway arch independence hall lincoln memorial los angeles city hall monticello space needle

american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble - Sep 18 2023

web may 8 2012 american landmarks miniature models to cut and assemble dover origami papercraft bergstrom matt on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers

american landmarks miniature models to cut assembl pdf - Apr 01 2022

web american landmarks miniature models to cut assembl cut assemble an old fashioned train in full color may 27 2023 relive the exciting days of the fiery chariot with this ready to be assembled model of a steam driven passenger train meticulously rendered replica includes a locomotive passenger car boxcar and caboose

to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property - Feb 09 2023

web this study examines the law of intellectual property in china from imperial times to the present it draws on history politics economics sociology and the arts and on interviews with officials business people lawyers and perpetrators and victims of piracy

to steal a book is an elegant offense open library - Feb 26 2022

web jan 14 2023 availability 1 to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law in chinese civilization 1995 stanford university press in english 0804722706 9780804722704 aaaa not in library libraries near you worldcat

to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property - Apr 30 2022

web mar 30 1997 to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law in chinese civilization stanford stanford university press 1995 220 pp hardcover isbn 0 8047 2270 6 william alford offers in this short 123 pages of text but densely written book an overview of intellectual property law and practice in china including taiwan from

to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property - Mar 10 2023

web this study examines the law of intellectual property in china from imperial times to the present it draws on history

politics economics sociology and the arts and on interviews with officials business people lawyers and perpetrators and victims of piracy

book note to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual - May 12 2023

web william p alford s book to steal a book is an elegant offense deals with the troubled history of this long running sino western battle and its possible causes and offers a policy analysis of the conventional american

to steal a book is an elegant offense 书盗行 - Sep 04 2022

web intellectual property law in imperial china 9 three teaming the law at gunpoint the turn of the century introduction of western notions of intellectual property 30 four squaring circles intellectual property law with chinese characteristics for a socialist commodity economy i 56 five as pirates become proprietors changing

to steal a book is an elegant offense google books - Jun 13 2023

web stanford university press 1995 law 222 pages this study examines the law of intellectual property in china from imperial times to the present it draws on history politics economics

to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law - Dec 07 2022

web buy to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law in chinese civilization studies in east asian law harvard university 1 by alford william p isbn 9780804729604 from amazon s book store everyday low

to steal a book is an elegant offense on apple books - Jul 02 2022

web this study examines the law of intellectual property in china from imperial times to the present it draws on history politics economics sociology and the arts and on interviews with officials business people lawyers and perpetrators and victims of piracy the author asks why the chinese

to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law - Jun 01 2022

web mar 1 1995 this study examines the law of intellectual property in china from imperial times to the present it draws on history politics economics sociology and the arts and on interviews with officials business people lawyers and perpetrators and victims of piracy

william p alford to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual - Jul 14 2023

web dec 1 1996 to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law in chinese civilization studies in east asian law harvard university stanford stanford university press 1995 pp ix 222 35 00 the american historical review oxford academic journal article

to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual pro - Oct 05 2022

web rate this book this study examines the law of intellectual property in china from imperial times to the present it draws on history politics economics sociology and the arts and on interviews with officials business people lawyers and perpetrators

and victims of piracy

to steal a book is an elegant offense de gruyter - Aug 15 2023

web mar 1 1995 about this book this study examines the law of intellectual property in china from imperial times to the present it draws on history politics economics sociology and the arts and on interviews with officials business people lawyers and perpetrators and victims of piracy

to steal a book is an elegant offense overdrive - Dec 27 2021

web mar 1 1995 this study examines the law of intellectual property in china from imperial times to the present it draws on history politics economics sociology and the arts and on interviews with officials business people lawyers and perpetrators and victims of piracy

to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law - Jan 28 2022

web jan 1 1997 overview this study examines the law of intellectual property in china from imperial times to the present it draws on history politics economics sociology and the arts and on interviews with officials business people lawyers and perpetrators and victims of

to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law - Apr 11 2023

web to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law in chinese civilization by william p alford stanford stanford university press 1995 1996 ix 222 pp hard cover 30 00 17 95 isbn 0 8047 2960 3

cite to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual pro - Mar 30 2022

web cite book first william p last alford title to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law in chinese civilization publisher stanford university press year 1995 isbn 9780804779296 location stanford ca url sup org books title id 2011

book reviews william p alford to steal a book is an elegant offense - Jan 08 2023

web mar 1 1997 book reviews william p alford to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law in chinese civilization stanford stanford university press 1995 ix 288 pp with bibl and index isbn 0 8047 2270 6 hc

to steal a book is an elegant offense de gruyter - Nov 06 2022

web jan 21 2022 to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law in chinese civilization william p alford doi org 10 1515 9780804779296 92 Übersicht inhalt Über dieses buch this study examines the law of intellectual property in china from imperial times to the present

to steal a book is an elegant offense open library - Aug 03 2022

web jan 1 1997 to steal a book is an elegant offense close an edition of to steal a book is an elegant offense 1997 to steal a book is an elegant offense intellectual property law in chinese civilization studies in east asian law harvard university by

william alford 0 ratings 0 want to read

history alive wikipedia - Mar 16 2022

web 4 history alive 7th grade wendy frey 2023 05 26 lifetime 4 200 miles cutting across ten states from oregon to virginia the trans am bike race is so grueling that less than

isbn 9781583712177 history alive the ancient world direct - Dec 25 2022

web history alive the ancient world interactive student notebook by wendy frey goodreads jump to ratings and reviews want to read buy on amazon

amazon com history alive textbook 7th grade - May 30 2023

web history alive the medieval world and beyond explores the legacy of civilizations from europe africa and the middle east to asia and the americas history alive the united

history alive 7th grade wendy frey pdf cdn writermag - Jan 14 2022

amazon com history alive the ancient world - Jun 30 2023

web jun 30 2004 amazon com history alive the ancient world 9781583713518 wendy frey books books textbook rental asins enjoy fast free delivery exclusive

history alive the ancient world book by wendy frey - Aug 21 2022

web find many great new used options and get the best deals for history alive the ancient world by wendy frey hardcover at the best online prices at ebay free shipping for

history alive the ancient world wendy frey 9781583713518 - Feb 12 2022

history alive the medieval world and beyond 2019 - May 18 2022

web history alive history alive was a short lived live action educational series originally produced in early 1970s by walt disney educational the series dealt with american

audiobook history alive the ancient world by wendy - Jan 26 2023

web find 9781583712177 history alive the ancient world by wendy frey at over 30 bookstores buy rent or sell

history alive ancient world by wendy frey abebooks - Feb 24 2023

web history alive the ancient world introduces students to the beginnings of the human story as they explore the great early civilizations of egypt and the near east india china

history alive the ancient world wendy frey google books - Oct 03 2023

web history alive the ancient world introduces students to the beginnings of the human story as they explore the great early

civilizations of egypt and the near east india china

history alive the ancient world wendy frey google books - Aug 01 2023

web wendy frey teachers curriculum institute 2004 history 420 pages helping students succeed in three main parts class involvement activities reading this book and writing

history alive the ancient world interactive - Oct 23 2022

web buy a copy of history alive the ancient world book by wendy frey history alive the ancient world by wendy frey hardcover see all available copies see all available

history alive worldcat org - Apr 28 2023

web showing all editions for history alive the ancient world sort by format all formats 23 book 1 by wendy frey diane hart teachers curriculum institute print book

history alive the ancient world by wendy frey hardcover ebay - Jun 18 2022

web find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for history alive the ancient world at amazon com read honest and unbiased product reviews from our users

formats and editions of history alive worldcat org - Mar 28 2023

web history alive the ancient world interactive student notebook by wendy frey and a great selection of related books art and collectibles available now

history alive the ancient world interactive - Nov 23 2022

web jan 4 2017 created january 9 2022 1 revision download catalog record rdf json opds wikipedia citation history alive the ancient world interactive

history alive the ancient world - Sep 21 2022

web history alive the ancient world wendy frey on amazon com au free shipping on eligible orders history alive the ancient world

history alive the ancient world by wendy frey goodreads - Sep 02 2023

web jun 30 2004 47 ratings2 reviews 2004 history alive the ancient world h by bert bower jim lobdell isbn 13 9781583713518 421 pages 414 pages hardcover

history alive the ancient world wendy frey amazon com au - Jul 20 2022

web 2019 history alive the medieval world and beyond california edition hardcover 11 15 x8 5 x1 25 by wendy frey isbn 13 9781583712382 651 pages

amazon com customer reviews history alive the ancient world - Apr 16 2022

web my 5th graders are enjoying this secular text about ancient history the comprehension level is perfect for them the

illustrations are wonderful and the organization of ideas are