



Beginner's Guide to

Stumpwork

Kay Dennis



SEARCH PRESS
needlecrafts

Beginners Guide To Stumpwork Beginners Guide To Needlecraft

Wolfgang Guggemos

Beginners Guide To Stumpwork **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft:**

Beginner's Guide to Stumpwork Dennis,2020 [Beginner's Guide to Goldwork](#) Chamberlin,2017 This popular book by Ruth Chamberlin now returns as a Search Press Classic with an updated design and preface on the author by the illustrious embroiderer Mary Corbet A needle art that dates back over a thousand years goldwork embroidery involves sewing with lavish metal threads It has been prized and often used by religious orders and royal households for its opulence and the way the light glimmers and plays on the beautiful metallic designs Those in love with this brilliant style of embroidery can now create their own with easy to follow step by step guide Through calm and deliberate instruction Chamberlin s book aims to teach the reader how to create a personal sampler a piece of embroidery containing a mixture of designs and stitches which shall provide a basis for future projects and enable readers to continue on their goldwork journey With multiple stitch techniques from simple laid stitch to the more complex basket stitch several design motifs with corresponding templates that can be used and a luminous gallery of finished work interspersed throughout Chamberlin s work gently introduces beginners to the exquisite needle art of goldwork embroidery [The Complete Idiot's Guide to Needlework](#) Mary Young,2000-11-09 This guide is for anyone who is interested in learning or re learning the art of embroidery or needlepoint Containing a history of needlecrafts as well as an updated look at its uses for your home and wardrobe it explains how to deal with such concepts as color balance scale and texture and how to incorporate your own personal style Everything you need to know about the art of embroidery including needle and thread types materials stitch types frames techniques enlarging or reducing designs monogramming and project ideas is in this book [A-Z of Sewing](#) Country Bumpkin,2016-05-13 A comprehensive guide to everything you need to know to create beautiful garments whether you hand sew or use a machine Aimed at anyone who has ever wanted to create their own garment from scratch or just fix a hem A Z of Sewing covers machine and hand sewing techniques with over 180 sewing techniques explained All techniques are meticulously demonstrated with step by step photographs to achieve a professional outcome Readers are encouraged to develop their own creativity with plenty of hints and tips used by professional sewers Includes sewing machine basics equipment and supplies working with patterns and fabrics and troubleshooting tips [A-Z of Bead Embroidery](#) Country Bumpkin,2016-05-13 A comprehensive guide to bead embroidery for all skill levels featuring more than 30 versatile projects With over 440 step by step photographs A Z of Bead Embroidery brings bead embroidery within the reach of anyone who can thread a needle Find out how to work tambour beading beadpoint padded beading how to handle sequins and bugle beads and so much more Discover the best tools for the task and learn to identify different beads by their size shape and finish Full of hints tips and historical insights and all patterns are provided Praise for the series The A Z series has truly stood the test of time and remains one of the most comprehensive easy to use guides available to embroidery knitting and crochet Kathy Troup Editor Stitch magazine [Hand Embroidery](#) Various,2021-07-13 An expert guide to popular surface stitching

techniques suitable for stitchers of all abilities Drawing on work previously published in the Search Press Beginner's Guide series of needlecraft books and originally published as The Stitching Book this definitive guide to stitching provides a must have reference for anyone interested in stitching and embroidery Aimed at both absolute beginners and those wishing to explore new areas or to develop their existing skills this book provides a complete step by step guide to traditional stitching techniques including drawn thread work hardanger goldwork stumpwork silk shading crewel work mountmellick and blackwork Each section is written by an expert in that particular field and leads the reader carefully through the history of the technique the materials and equipment required and the most popular stitches used Each section includes hands on projects and are beautifully illustrated with examples of the author's work as well as step by step photographs and diagrams of the methods used This timely book is the perfect choice for anyone whose interest in stitching has been reawakened by the current trends in home sewing and who wishes to make beautiful hand embroidered items for their home With 26 projects [Waterstone's Guide to Books](#) ,1989 [Waterstone's Guide to Books](#) Waterstone & Co,1989 **Index to Craft**

Journals, 1984-1988: Subject headings Beth Hatton,1990 [Textile Artist: Layered Cloth](#) Small,2017 Ann Small's imaginative use of cutting and manipulating techniques and her layering and colouring tricks makes this your go to guide for bringing form and texture to your fabric work This book is a rich resource and reference for textile artists seeking new ideas and who want to experiment with texture and pattern Clear close up images and exciting hot tips help to make layering enjoyable and accessible All aspects of texture and pattern are explored in this fantastic reference book that will bring new dimensions to your fabric work [Member's Handbook](#) International Old Lacers,1997 **A-Z of Crochet** Country Bumpkin,2016-02-05 Crochet is a quick and easy craft and can be addictive This latest A Z title will have you create beautiful pieces in no time Don't know where to start If you have never held a crochet hook before the simple instructions and easy to follow photographs at the beginning of the book will have you working like an expert in no time Learn about bobbles and clusters loop stitches picots and popcorns shells and spikes An expert but you want to expand your repertoire Discover

broomstick crochet entrelac crochet filet and hairpin crochet Irish crochet surface and tubular crochet Tunisian crochet and so much more We show you how to achieve a perfect finish to your crocheted project and how to add your own special touch with fringes spirals edgings and three dimensional motifs It's 164 pages of hooking bliss **A-Z of Goldwork with Silk**

Embroidery Country Bumpkin,2015-05-06 The ultimate reference guides for needleworkers with amazing projects detailed step by step instructions and stunning photographs This best selling series covering mainly embroidery but also sewing knitting and crochet was originally published by Country Bumpkin in Australia and has now been revamped for the modern needleworker by Search Press with a fresh new design This book is full of practical expertise on how to create beautiful goldwork embroideries enhanced with silk embroidery while conveying the history and tradition of goldwork down the years There is detailed information about the threads and equipment needed with clearly illustrated instructions and many hints

and tips to help you achieve the best results *A-Z of Knitting* Bumpkin,2015 **A-Z of Stumpwork** Country Bumpkin,2014-10-18 A complete guide to the 3 dimensional 17th century English handicraft for beginners and seasoned stitchers alike With over 400 clear step by step photographs and instructions presented in five easy to use sections and 20 stunning designs from around the world A Z of Stumpwork is an exciting journey into the world of raised embroidery Each design is beautifully presented with color photography easy to follow instructions and full size pattern There is also expert advice on the materials and tools you need to ensure success and enjoyment as well as tips and hints to help you perfect your stitches and techniques If you re interested in stumpwork embroidery then I d say this is one of those necessary reference books that you ll want on your bookshelf Mary Corbet s *Needle N Thread* **Needle Work** Catherine J. Sestay,1982

Mastering Embroidery Barrett Williams,ChatGPT,2025-05-20 Unlock the world of dimensional embroidery like never before with Mastering Embroidery your ultimate guide to transforming flat threads into stunning 3D works of art This eBook is your key to exploring the intricate universe of embroidery whether you re a beginner eager to learn or an experienced needleworker looking to expand your skills Begin your journey with a rich exploration of the history and evolution of dimensional embroidery followed by an insightful dive into the materials and tools that form the backbone of this craft Learn to choose the perfect fabrics threads and accessories that will turn your vision into reality From mastering the fundamental bullion stitch and beyond Mastering Embroidery guides you through each step of the creative process With chapters dedicated to basic intermediate and advanced techniques you ll progress at your pace learning to create texturally dynamic pieces through stitches like the cast on and the spider web rose Unleash your creativity with engaging sections on designing your own patterns incorporating beads and sequins for that extra sparkle and exploring the vibrant art of botanical embroidery From crafting intricate insects to giving life to furry animals the possibilities are endless Elevate your creations with sections on embroidery s role in fashion and home d cor imagine customized accessories chic embroidered garments and stunning statement pieces for your living space Mastering Embroidery also delves into the practical side of the art with guidance on proper care maintenance and showcasing your work From preserving heirloom pieces to networking within the community this book ensures your creations are admired for generations Open the door to innovation and inspiration with discussions on evolving trends technology s role in embroidery and the vibrant future awaiting the next generation of needlework artists Mastering Embroidery is not just a book it s your companion in crafting masterpieces that captivate and inspire *Every Woman's Encyclopaedia* ,1912 **AB Bookman's Weekly** ,1992 *Textile Artist: From Art to Stitch* Edmonds,2015

Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Beauty: An Psychological Sojourn through **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**

In a global inundated with screens and the cacophony of instant conversation, the profound power and psychological resonance of verbal art often disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the regular barrage of noise and distractions. Yet, located within the musical pages of **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**, a fascinating perform of fictional brilliance that impulses with raw thoughts, lies an remarkable journey waiting to be embarked upon. Published with a virtuoso wordsmith, this mesmerizing opus courses viewers on a psychological odyssey, delicately revealing the latent potential and profound influence stuck within the delicate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative evaluation, we shall embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main themes, dissect its interesting publishing model, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impression it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

<https://new.webyeshiva.org/files/virtual-library/default.aspx/bloomsbury%20rooms%20modernism%20subculture%20and%20domesticity.pdf>

Table of Contents Beginners Guide To Stumpwork Beginners Guide To Needlecraft

1. Understanding the eBook Beginners Guide To Stumpwork Beginners Guide To Needlecraft
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Beginners Guide To Stumpwork Beginners Guide To Needlecraft
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Beginners Guide To Stumpwork Beginners Guide To Needlecraft
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Beginners Guide To Stumpwork Beginners Guide To Needlecraft
 - User-Friendly Interface

4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** User Reviews and Ratings
 - **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** Free and Paid eBooks
 - **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** Public Domain eBooks
 - **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** eBook Subscription Services
 - **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** eBook Formats
 - ePUB, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** Compatibility with Devices
 - **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
 - Interactive Elements **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
8. Staying Engaged with **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
 - Setting Reading Goals **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

12. Sourcing Reliable Information of **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft**
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Beginners Guide To Stumpwork **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project

Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** Books**

What is a **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** PDF?** A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also

offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobat's export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find **Beginners Guide To Stumpwork** **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft** :

bloomsbury rooms modernism subculture and domesticity

blueprint reading for the machine trades answer key

blood ninja iii the betrayal of the living

bloomberg terminal guide

bloomingdales makeup

blue moon the bad moon rising series volume 1

bloomingdales wildfox

blown seal manual guide

blue moon ukulele chords

blood spinal cord and brain barriers in health and disease

blushing cheeks volume three a spanking anthology from blushing books

blue point ya3160 user manual

blue water empire the british in the mediterranean since 1800

bls for healthcare providers student manual 2015

bluford series study guide

Beginners Guide To Stumpwork **Beginners Guide To Needlecraft :**

Figurative Language in In Cold Blood | Study.com Figurative Language in In Cold Blood | Study.com Key Literary Devices Metaphors: "Wearing an open-necked shirt (borrowed from Mr. Meier) and blue jeans rolled up at the cuffs, [Perry] looked as lonely and inappropriate as a ... In Cold Blood by Kendall Cheval Personification - "his memory...haunting the hallways of his mind" (pg 44); Alliteration - "...the whisper of the wind voices in the wind-bent wheat.. In Cold Blood Metaphors ' Perry knows that there is no way he can come out ahead. He will be running for the rest of his life, or he will be caught and possibly hanged. 'Running a race ... Figurative Language In Truman Capote's In Cold Blood " [He] pulled up the covers, tucked her in till just her head showed..." the use of 'tucked her in' expresses a calm and cozy tone which contrasts with the ... Figurative Language In Truman Capote's In Cold Blood One example of imagery is used in line 5 "I'm stone. I'm flesh." The narrator is using metaphoric and literal imagery describing his body. The reader can ... Metaphor, Make-believe and Misleading Information in ... Sep 10, 2022 — Packed with metaphor, language play and allegory - such as that found in the noted tomcat extract above - In Cold Blood can surely only ever be ... Rhetorical Strategies Mar 7, 2011 — However, one of the most important rhetorical devices written in the novel is in the form of a metaphor: "He and Dick were 'running a race ... In Cold Blood - LitDevices.com Jul 1, 2019 — The author uses vivid imagery to create a sense of place and atmosphere, such as when he describes the Clutter home as "a home with absolutely ... Language Devices In Truman Capote's In Cold Blood Truman Capote uses variety of language devices to vividly develop Perry Smith in his novel In Cold Blood. These language devices include, diction, similes ... Job and Work Analysis Job and Work Analysis: Methods, Research, and Applications for Human Resource Management provides students and professionals alike with an in-depth exploration ... Job and Work Analysis: Methods, Research ... Job and Work Analysis: Methods, Research, and Applications for Human Resource Management. 2nd Edition. ISBN-13: 978-1412937467, ISBN-10: 1412937469. 4.5 4.5 ... Sage Academic Books - Job and Work ANALYSIS Job and Work ANALYSIS: Methods, Research, and Applications for Human Resource Management · Edition: 2 · By: Michael T. · Publisher: SAGE Publications, Inc. Job and work analysis: Methods, research, and ... by MT Brannick · 2007 · Cited by 498 — Thoroughly updated and revised, the Second Edition of Job and Work Analysis presents the most important and commonly used methods in human resource ... Job and Work Analysis: Methods, Research ... Job and Work Analysis: Methods, Research, and Applications for Human Resource Management. Frederick P. Morgeson. 4.5 out of 5 stars 55. Paperback. \$69.85\$69.85. Job and Work Analysis: Methods, Research, and ... Job and Work Analysis: Methods, Research, and

Applications for Human Resource Management ... Thoroughly updated and revised, this Second Edition is the only book ... Job and Work ANALYSIS: Methods, Research ... Jul 4, 2023 — The evaluation of employment can be developed by job analysis, which collects, analyzes, and generalises information about the content of a ... Job and Work Analysis: Methods, Research, and ... Feb 7, 2019 — Job and Work Analysis: Methods, Research, and Applications for Human Resource Management provides students and professionals alike with an ... "Job Analysis: Methods, Research, and Applications for ... by MT Brannick · 2002 · Cited by 246 — Job Analysis covers a host of activities, all directed toward discovering, understanding, and describing what people do at work. It thus forms the basis for the ... Job and Work Analysis (3rd ed.) Job and Work Analysis: Methods, Research, and Applications for Human Resource Management provides students and professionals alike with an in-depth ... servsafe module 4 Flashcards The path that food takes in an operation. Purchasing, receiving, storing, and service. Future Smart: Investing in You (Module 4) | 1.3K plays Future Smart: Investing in You (Module 4) quiz for 6th grade students. Find other quizzes for Social Studies and more on Quizizz for free! Module 4 Exam Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like A schizophrenic client says, "I'm away for the day ... but don't think we should play ... Module 4 Exam Answers.pdf Module 4 is the practical associated knowledge test that is carried out at a DSA approved test centre. There is no driving required. Module 4 quiz On Studocu you find all the lecture notes, summaries and study guides you need to pass your exams with better grades. Need some help with a smart serve test. : r/askTO Hi all. Has anybody here who passed the smart serve test? I got a job where they require the smart serve card and I don't have one. Answer Key for Module 4 Unit B Quiz... Answer Key for Module 4 Unit B Quiz This quiz covers the governance of the national electric power transmission system, emerging technologies for improving ... TIP: Use study aids Oct 2, 2019 — This can help you when it comes time to review all of the information from the online tutorials, learning modules, practice quizzes, and job aid ... Tefl Module 4 Quiz Answers | □ □ □ ITTT Tefl Module 4 Quiz Answers · Is a level 4 TEFL certificate equivalent to a degree? - □ □ □ ITTT TEFL & TESOL · How many modules in a TEFL course? - □ □ □ ...