

# CEFR levels



**A1**  
Beginner

**A2**  
Elementary

**B1**  
Intermediate

**B2**  
Upper  
Intermediate

**C1**  
Advanced

**C2**  
Proficient

Basic Level

Intermediate Level

Proficient Level

# Aligning Tests With The Cefr

**Xun Yan, Slobodanka Dimova, April  
Ginther**



## **Aligning Tests With The Cefr:**

*Aligning Tests with the CEFR* Waldemar Martyniuk, 2010-11-11 This volume explores the process of aligning language tests with the Common European Framework of Reference CEFR

**Aligning Tests with the CEFR** Waldemar Martyniuk, 2011 *Handbook of Second Language Assessment* Dina Tsagari, Jayanti Banerjee, 2016-03-07 Second language assessment is ubiquitous. It has found its way from education into questions about access to professions and migration. This volume focuses on the main debates and research advances in second language assessment in the last fifty years or so, showing the influence of linguistics, politics, philosophy, psychology, sociology, and psychometrics. There are four parts which when taken together address the principles and practices of second language assessment while considering its impact on society. Read separately, each part addresses a different aspect of the field. Part I deals with the conceptual foundations of second language assessment with chapters on the purposes of assessment and standards and frameworks as well as matters of scoring, quality assurance, and test validation. Part II addresses the theory and practice of assessing different second language skills, including aspects like intercultural competence and fluency. Part III examines the challenges and opportunities of second language assessment in a range of contexts. In addition to chapters on second language assessment on a national scale, there are chapters on learning-oriented assessment as well as the uses of second language assessment in the workplace and for migration. Part IV examines a selection of important issues in the field that deserve attention. These include the alignment of language examinations to external frameworks, the increasing use of technology to both deliver and score second language tests, the responsibilities associated with assessing test takers with special needs, the concept of voice in second language assessment, and assessment literacy for teachers and other test and score users

**Contemporary Second Language Assessment** Jayanti Veronique Banerjee, Dina Tsagari, 2016-06-30 Includes chapters on key aspects of second language assessment such as test construct, diagnosis, exam design, and the growing range of public policy, social, and ethical issues. Each of the contributors is an expert in their area; some are established names while others are talented newcomers to the field. The chapters present new research or perspectives on traditional concerns such as test quality, fairness, and bias; the testing of different language skills; the needs of different groups of examinees, including English language learners who need to take content tests in English; and the use of language assessments for gate-keeping purposes. The volume demonstrates how language assessment is informed by and engages with neighbouring areas of applied linguistics such as technology and language corpora. The book represents the best of current practice in second language assessment and as a one-volume reference will be invaluable to students and researchers looking for material that extends their understanding of the field

**Examining Listening** Ardeshtir Geranpayeh, Lynda B. Taylor, 2013-03-27 This volume examines the nature of second language listening proficiency and how it can be assessed. The book highlights the need for test developers to provide a clear explication of the ability constructs which underpin the tests they offer in the public

domain This is increasingly necessary if claims about the validity of test score interpretation and use are to be supported both logically and with empirical evidence It operationalises a comprehensive test validation framework which adopts a socio cognitive perspective The framework embraces six core components examining and then analysing Cambridge ESOL listening tasks from the following perspectives Test Taker Cognitive Validity Context Validity Scoring Validity Criterion related Validity and Consequential Validity *Local Language Testing* Xun Yan, Slobodanka Dimova, April

Ginther, 2023-07-18 This book describes language testing practices that exist in the intermediate space between large scale standardized testing and classroom assessment an area that is rarely addressed in language testing literature Drawing empirical research on a variety of languages the volume discusses local language tests ability to represent local contexts and values explicitly and purposefully embed test results within instructional practice and provide data for program evaluation and research Although local testing practices have been grounded in the theoretical principles of language testing the authors in this volume supplement the theoretical content with practical examples of how local tests can be designed to effectively function within and across different institutional contexts **Validating Second Language Reading**

**Examinations** Rachel Yi-fen Wu, 2014-09-25 *Validating Second Language Reading Examinations* describes the development of an empirical framework for test validation and comparison of reading tests at different proficiency levels through a critical evaluation of alignment with the Common European Framework of Reference CEFR It focuses on contextual parameters cognitive processing operations and test results and identifies parameters for the description of different levels of reading proficiency examinations The volume explores procedures for linking tests to the CEFR and proposes both qualitative and quantitative methods that complement the procedures recommended in the Council of Europe's *Relating Language Examinations to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages CEFR A Manual* piloted in 2003 and revised 2009 Key features of the book include a detailed review of the literature on CEFR alignment vertical scaling test specifications and test comparability a comprehensive and coherent approach to the validation of reading tests an accessible and systematic description of procedures for collecting validity evidence based on a sound theoretical framework a case study comparing different testing systems targeting the same CEFR level **Changing Contexts, Evolving Competences**

Council of Europe, 2019 This publication celebrates a momentous stage in the history of the European Centre for Modern Languages its 25th anniversary Its central aims are to review and showcase the achievements of the ECML as reflected in its many projects and publications and to put its achievements in the context of the broader work of the Council of Europe which celebrates in 2019 its 70th anniversary It includes contributions from international experts working at the cutting edge of language education as well as stakeholders responsible for supporting and implementing the outcomes of ECML projects

Establishing the Validity of the General English Proficiency Test Reading Component Through a Critical Evaluation on Alignment with the Common European Framework of Reference Rachel Yi-Fen Wu, 2011 The present study aimed to establish

an empirical framework for test validation and comparison of level based test batteries and to identify parameters that are useful to explicitly describe different levels of reading proficiency examinations based on a critical evaluation of alignment of the examinations with the Common European Framework of Reference CEFR The scope of the study is limited to CEFR B1 and B2 levels This study applied Weir's 2005 socio cognitive validation framework to examine various aspects of the validity of different levels of the GEPT in terms of contextual parameters cognitive processing skills and test results The CEFR and two levels of a CEFR aligned multilevel test battery PET and FCE developed by Cambridge ESOL served as external referents for a review of the similarities and differences between GEPT reading tests targeting CEFR B1 and B2 levels To establish situational and interactional authenticities Bachman and Palmer 1996 this study not only applied automated tools and expert judgment to examine the degree of correspondence of the characteristics of a given language test task to the features of a TLU target language use task *ibid* 23 but also carried out what O Sullivan 2006 183 called an a posteriori empirical exploration of test performance to gather evidence of interactional authenticity The findings support the construct validity of the GEPT in general but show that its cognitive validity needs to be enhanced by incorporating tasks which test expeditious reading operations As regards the CEFR alignment the findings also show that procedures the Manual CoE 2009 recommends for linking an examination to CEFR levels do not produce sufficient evidence to demonstrate equivalence between different examinations that target particular CEFR levels The results indicate that the GEPT Intermediate level and PET both of which target the B1 level are equivalent while the GEPT High Intermediate level and FCE which target the B2 level are much different not only in terms of test results but also contextual features and cognitive processing operations

**RILA**, 2012 *Setting Performance Standards in Europe* Spiros Papageorgiou, 2009 This publication was awarded the Jacqueline Ross TOEFL Dissertation Award in 2009 Since its publication in 2001 the Common European Framework of Reference CEFR has been the most frequently cited performance standard in language testing in Europe To help test providers and users with score interpretation in relation to the CEFR levels the Council of Europe published the Manual for relating language examinations to the CEFR Even though the linking process set out in the Manual is primarily based on judgements by trained participants judgement making in this context remains largely unexplored The research presented in this book addresses this issue by employing quantitative and qualitative methods Despite the judges good understanding of how language ability progresses from lower to higher CEFR levels it was found that describing test content and examinee performance was not without problems and decision making was affected by a number of factors that were irrelevant to the judgement task The results provide a better understanding of judgement making during the CEFR linking process which has important implications for examination providers and users of CEFR aligned test scores *Common European Framework of Reference for Languages* Council of Europe, 2020 A must have manual intended to promote quality plurilingual education facilitate greater social mobility and stimulate reflection and exchange between language professionals for curriculum

development and in teacher education The CEFR Companion volume broadens the scope of language education It reflects academic and societal developments since the publication of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages CEFR and updates the 2001 version It owes much to the contributions of members of the language teaching profession across Europe and beyond This volume contains i an explanation of the key aspects of the CEFR for teaching and learning ii a complete set of updated CEFR descriptors that replaces the 2001 set with a modality inclusive and gender neutral descriptors b added detail on listening and reading c a new Pre A1 level plus enriched description at A1 and C levels d a replacement scale for phonological competence e new scales for mediation online interaction and plurilingual pluricultural competence f new scales for sign language competence iii a short report on the four year development validation and consultation processes The CEFR Companion volume represents another step in a process of engagement with language education that has been pursued by the Council of Europe since 1971 and which seeks to i promote and support the learning and teaching of modern languages ii enhance intercultural dialogue and thus mutual understanding social cohesion and democracy iii protect linguistic and cultural diversity in Europe and iv promote the right to quality education for all

*Relating Language Examinations to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages* José Noijons, European Centre for Modern Languages, Council of Europe, 2011-01-01 In response to a growing need expressed by the users of the CEFR the Language Policy Division developed a manual and a set of accompanying tools to be used to assist in linking local language examinations to the common reference levels of language proficiency This publication seeks to complement these tools by providing a user friendly introduction to the process targeting professionals with a stake in quality language testing who are not necessarily experts in testing and assessment Relating an examination or test to the CEFR can best be seen as a process of building an argument The publication presents five inter related sets of procedures that users are advised to follow in order to design a linking scheme in terms of self contained manageable activities **Parliamentary Debates (Hansard)**. Great Britain. Parliament. House of Commons, 2010 **Reflecting on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages and its Companion Volume** David Little, Neus Figueras, 2022-03-02 The Common European Framework of Reference for Languages CEFR and its Companion Volume have established themselves as an indispensable reference point for all aspects of second and foreign language education This book discusses the impact of the CEFR on curricula teaching learning and assessment in a wide range of educational contexts identifies challenges posed by the Companion Volume and sheds light on areas that require further research and development Particular attention is paid to three features of the two documents their action oriented approach their focus on plurilingualism and the potential of their scales and descriptors to support the alignment of curricula teaching learning and assessment The book suggests a way forward for future engagement with the CEFR taking account of new developments in applied linguistics and related disciplines *Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts*, 2009-04 □□□□ **ENGLISH** □□□□ **A-Level** □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□, A Level 82 Eng 500 3 Speaking Listening Skills Reading Skills Writing Skills Mr Lesley Brown keyword Thai novel Thai ebook hytexts ganbatte      **Teaching and Learning English in Malaysian Higher Education** Zuraidah Mohd Don,2018      International Underwater Systems Design ,1996      *Multilingual Frameworks* Neil Jones,2014-08-28 This volume describes 20 years of work at Cambridge English to develop multilingual assessment frameworks and presents useful guidance of good practice It covers the development of the ALTE Framework and Can Do project work on the Common European Framework of Reference CEFR and the linking of the Cambridge English exam levels to it Asset Languages a major educational initiative for UK schools and the European Survey on Language Competences co ordinated by Cambridge English for the European Commission It proposes a model for the validity of assessment within a multilingual framework and while illustrating the constraints which determined the approach taken to each project makes clear recommendations on methodological good practice It also explores and looks forward to the further extension of assessment frameworks to encompass a model for multilingual education Key features of the volume include a clear and comprehensive explanation of several major multilingual projects combination of theoretical insights and practical advice discussion of the interpretation and use of the CEFR Multilingual Frameworks is a rich source of information on key issues in the development and use of multilingual proficiency frameworks As such it will be a valuable reference work for academics education policy makers and examination board personnel It is also a useful resource for postgraduate students of language assessment and for practitioners and any stakeholders seeking to gain a clearer picture of the issues involved with cross language assessment frameworks

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